YOUR PAPER'S TITLE STARTS HERE: Please Center, use TNR 16 (in english)

Full First Author1,a, Full Second Author2,b,\* and Full Third Author3,c

1Full address of first author, including country (in English)

2Full address of second author, including country (in English)

3List all distinct addresses in the same way (in English)

aemail, bemail, cemail

\*Corresponding author

***Cite as:*** *SURNAME, NAME., SURNAME, NAME. (202X). Title of the paper, Ekonomicko-manazerske spektrum, XX(X), xx-xx.*

***Available at:*** *This section is for the completion of the Editorial Board (xxxxxxxxx).*

**Abstract:** When preparing an abstract, you should follow the Elsevier and Taylor & Francis guidelines, and focus on the following: what your research is about, what methods were use and what you found out. **To provide an adequate summary of the manuscript´s content, the abstract should be** self-contained, without abbreviations, footnotes, or incomplete in-text references. Please, try to avoid including any images, background information or technical terms that may not be understood without further explanation.

There shall be an English abstract ranging between 250–300 words which is compatible with the subject and aim of the journal.

Please, focus mainly on the explanation of the aim of the contribution, methodology and main findings. However, it does not need to be written in distinct sections of header, it is recommended to write the abstract as a single block-style paragraph. When preparing your abstract, make sure that the important information is included:

*Research background*: Provide shortly a very broad understanding of the need-to-know background information for your study, and how your paper will contribute to this knowledge.

*Purpose of the article*: Specify the theoretical approach to your research problem.

*Methods:* Explain, how your study was conducted through a short description of your research design and methodology. Include, if relevant, your sample size, methods for analysis, and the duration of the study.

*Findings & Value added*: Describe the key findings of your study in the order they are discussed in the manuscript and provide a few key points regarding the implications of your study that you describe in your paper.

**Keywords:** Type your keywords here, separated by semicolons. (5 key words maximum, in English)

**JEL Classification**: Here write the JEL classification code(s), separated with semicolon. Available at: http://www.aeaweb.org/jel/jel\_class\_system.php#A

# Preparation of the paper

The paper must be an original unpublished work written in good English. It may not be refereed in another journal at the same time or submitted to another journal without the consent of this journal. The author(s) must agree that the published version of the paper may be placed on the website of the journal (in pdf format). Before an article goes to print, the author(s) must sign and return the copyright agreement (scanned signed copy in pdf) provided by the journal.

Each paper must be submitted by e-mail to: ems@fpedas.uniza.sk. Submission is completed upon receipt of a confirmation e-mail.

Each submission is briefly assessed by one of the journal editors, who checks whether the submission satisfies the journal requirements. If it does, they send the manuscript to two referees. The journal uses the double-blind referee process, that is, neither referee knows the author(s) nor the other referee, and vice versa. On receiving both referee reports, the editor decides either to accept or reject the paper (in the case of similar referee recommendations) or to request a third report (if the two referees disagree). The editor may also send the manuscript back to the authors for substantive revision and re-submission without consulting the referees.

The length of the paper should be 10 to 15 pages and should be prepared in compliance with the following structure:

* *Introduction* – clearly explain the nature of the problem, previous work, purpose and contribution of the paper. Introduction part should contain literature review, which represents surveys of books, scholarly articles, and any other sources relevant to a particular issue, area of research, or theory, and by so doing, provides a description, summary, and critical evaluation of these works in relation to the research problem being investigated.
* *Methodology –* the section describes the rationale for the application of specific procedures or techniques used to identify, select, and analyze information applied to understanding the research problem, thereby, allowing the reader to critically evaluate a study’s overall validity and reliability. This section should also contain description of data used in the presented study, specification of research goal of the study, as well as hypothesis set to validate the presented research.
* *Results –* the section serves to report the findings of the study based upon the applied methodology to gather information as well as testing and verification of set hypothesis.
* *Discussion –* the purpose is to interpret and describe the significance of findings in light of what was already known about the research problem being investigated, and to explain any new understanding or fresh insights about the problem after taking the findings into consideration.
* *Conclusion* – the section provides brief summary of the study supplemented by detection of barriers and limitations of the study as well as further direction of the research.

Text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text.

## Figures

All figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3, …). Every figure should have a caption. All photographs, schemas, graphs and diagrams are to be referred to as figures. Line drawings should be good quality scans or true electronic output. Low-quality scans are not acceptable. Figures must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. In MS word input the figures must be properly coded. Preferred formats of figures are PNG, JPEG, GIF etc. Lettering and symbols should be clearly defined either in the caption or in a legend provided as part of the figure. Figures should be placed at the top or bottom of a page wherever possible, as close as possible to the first reference to them in the paper. Please ensure that all the figures are of 300 DPI resolutions as this will facilitate good output.

The figure number and caption should be typed above the illustration in 10 pt and centred justified. For example, see Fig. 1.

*Figure 1: Figure description*

*Source:*

Text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text.

### Tables

All tables should be numbered with Arabic numerals. Every table should have a caption. Headings should be placed above tables, left justified. Tables must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. Below is an example which the authors may find useful.

Table 1: Table description

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Example** | **Example** | **Example** |
| GDP | 25 mil. | 32 mil. |
| Year | 2012 | 2013 |
| Index  | 2,8 | 3,2 |

*Source:*

Text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text.

## Equations

Equations (refer with: (1), (2), ...) should be typed using the Microsoft Equation, placed in the middle and numbered. Do not use Print Screen. They should also be separated from the surrounding text by one space. For example:

$r\_{i}-r\_{f}=\left(r\_{M}-r\_{f}\right)∙β\_{i}+ε\_{i},$ (1)

where $r\_{i}$ is the expected rate of return on the capital asset $i=1,…, n$

 $r\_{f }$is the rate of return for a risk free security

$β\_{i}$ is coefficient beta expressing the expected excess asset returns to the expected excess market returns

$r\_{M}$ is the expected return of the market

Text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text, text.

## Literature references

Strong research paper should be based on the deep research of highly relevant literature references, which are mostly from the relevant research databases such as Web of Science and Scopus. Recommended amount of references in research paper is 30 – 40 (minimum 15 – 20 references have to be from Web of Science and Scopus databases). Focus on the use of the most recent contributions from journals indexed in the Web of Science database from Q1 and Q2 quartiles.

References must be listed at the end of the paper according to the APA Style Referencing (American Psychological Association 7th edition). Details concerning this referencing style can be found at <https://www.usq.edu.au/library/referencing/apa-referencing-guide>. The authors may use automatic citation maker for citation and references: [automatic APA citation maker](http://citationmachine.net/index2.php?reqstyleid=2&newstyle=2&stylebox=2). (<http://citationmachine.net/index2.php?reqstyleid=2&newstyle=2&stylebox=2>).

References should be cited in the text by placing the information about the author and the year of publication, e.g.

* one author – **parenthetical citation:** (Jerrentrup, 2018) or **narrative citation**: Jerrentrup (2018)
* two authors – **parenthetical citation:** (Jerrentrup and Jerry, 2018) or **narrative citation**: Jerrentrup and Jerry (2018)
* Three and more authors: **parenthetical citation:** (Jerrentrup et al., 2018) or **narrative citation**: Jerrentrup et al. (2018)

A complete reference should provide enough information to locate the article. References should be written following the **APA 7th Referencing Style Guide**.

### Acknowledgment

This paper is an output of the science project…

Inclusion of Funding Acknowledgements is strongly recommended as they confirm the importance of the research presented.

### References

A complete reference should provide enough information to locate the article. The list of references has to be arrange alphabetically. References to printed journal articles should typically contain:

* The authors, in the form: surname followed by the initials of the first names (only the first letter capitalized with full stops after the initials),
* The year of publication (in brackets),
* The paper title (only the first letter capitalized),
* The journal title (full title),
* The volume and issue number,
* The article number or the page numbers.

Here are some examples (for more information, please visit: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples> )

*Journals:*

1. Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, *8*(3), 207–217. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185>
2. Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., Neubauer, A., & Schaefer, J. R. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of “Dr. House.” *PLoS ONE*, *13*(3), Article e0193972. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972>
3. De Lillo, F., Cecconi, F., Lacorata, G., Vulpiani, A. (2008).Sedimentation speed of inertial particles in laminar and turbulent flows*. EPL*, *84*(15), 314-381.

*Book / Monograph*

1. Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.
2. Svendsen, S., & Løber, L. (2020). *The big picture/Academic writing: The one-hour guide* (3rd digital ed.). Hans Reitzel Forlag.
3. Kesharwani, P. (Ed.). (2020). *Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment*. Academic Press.

*Conference Proceedings*

1. Duckworth, A. L., Quirk, A., Gallop, R., Hoyle, R. H., Kelly, D. R., & Matthews, M. D. (2019). Cognitive and noncognitive predictors of success. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *USA*, *116*(47), 23499–23504. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1910510116>
2. Kushilevitz, E., & Malkin, T. (Eds.). (2016). *Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 9562. Theory of cryptography*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49096-9>
3. Bedenel, A.-L., Jourdan, L., & Biernacki, C. (2019). Probability estimation by an adapted genetic algorithm in web insurance. In R. Battiti, M. Brunato, I. Kotsireas, & P. Pardalos (Eds.), *Lecture notes in computer science: Vol. 11353. Learning and intelligent optimization* (pp. 225–240). Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05348-2_21>

*Websites* (for more website references, plese visit: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/webpage-website-references>)

1. Bologna, C. (2019, October 31). *Why some people with anxiety love watching horror movies*. HuffPost. <https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies_l_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e>

**Please send the paper in MS Word format only.**